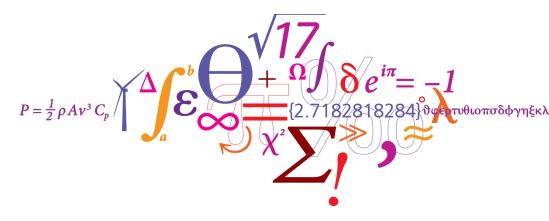
### Non-destructive materials characterization in 3D"

Søren Fæster

#### sfni@dtu.dk

Materials Science and Advanced Characterization DTU Wind Energy

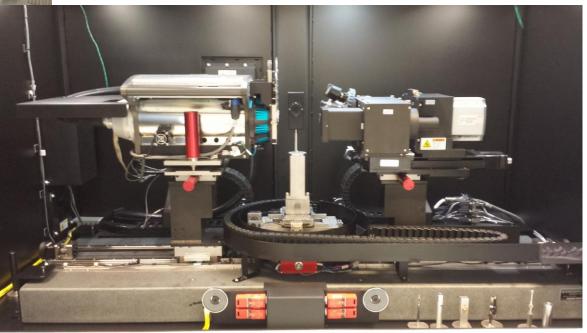


**DTU Wind Energy** Department of Wind Energy

# X-ray Tomography at DTU Wind Energy









#### **CT** basics

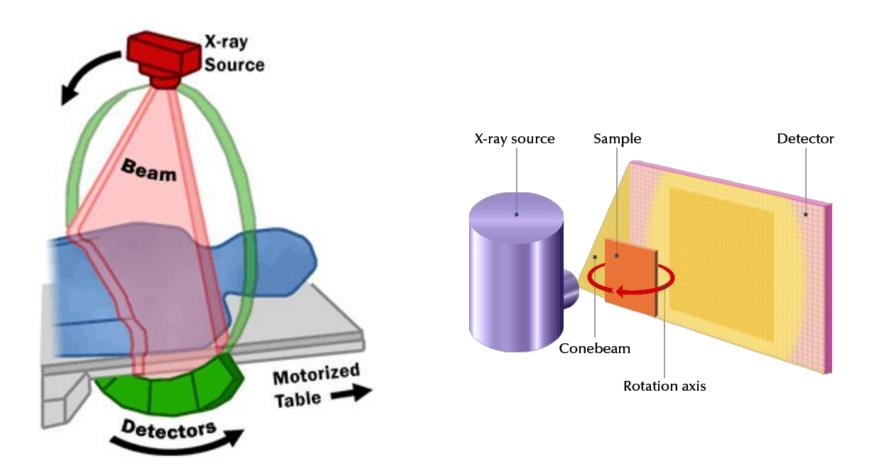






#### **CT** basics





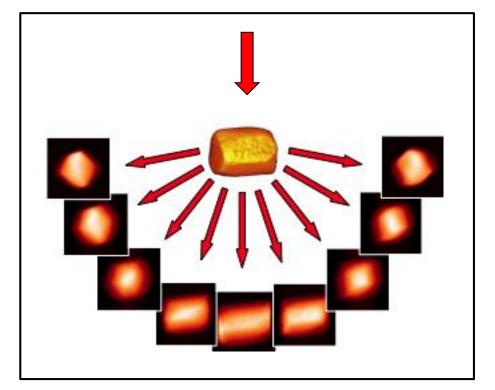
**Medical Scanners** 

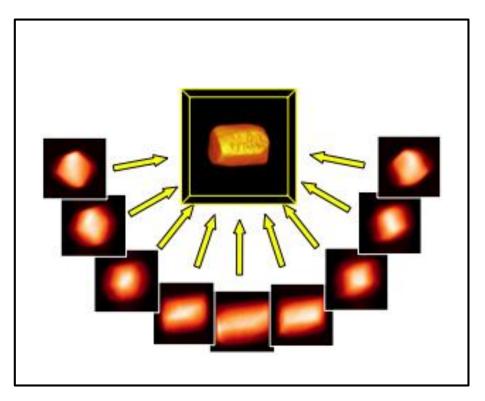
DTU Wind Energy, Technical University of Denmark

# **CT scan or Computed Tomography**

Acquisition

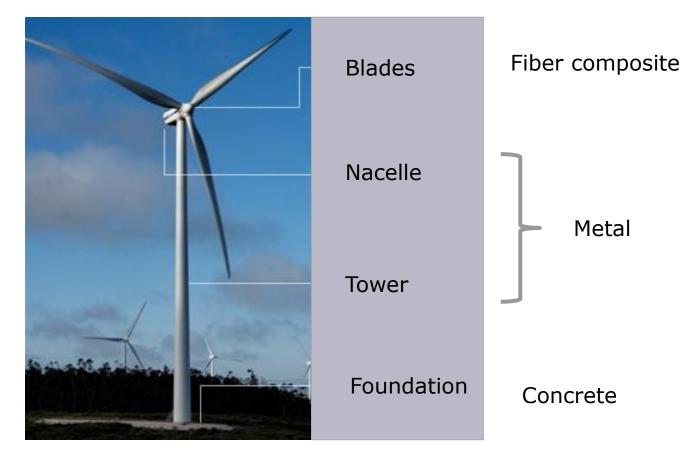
Reconstruction



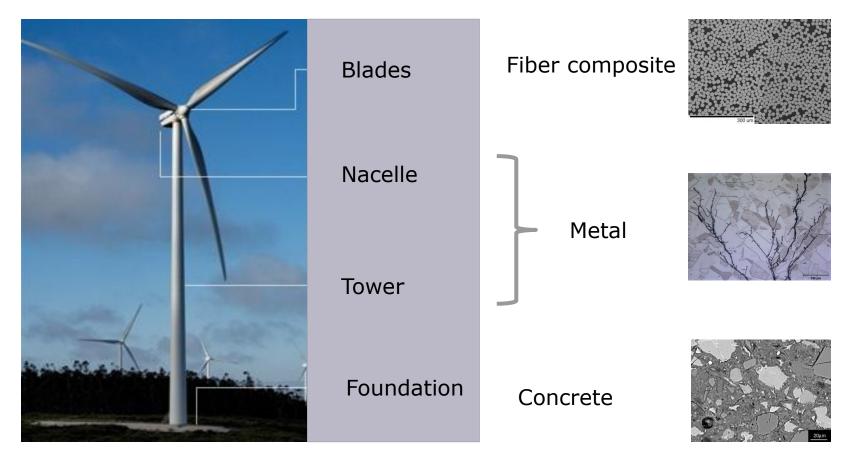


#### 3D density maps

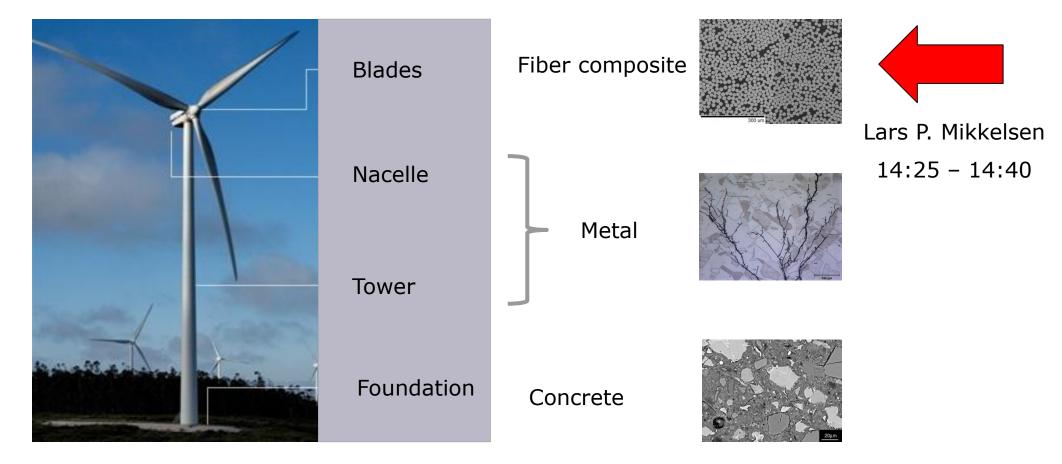




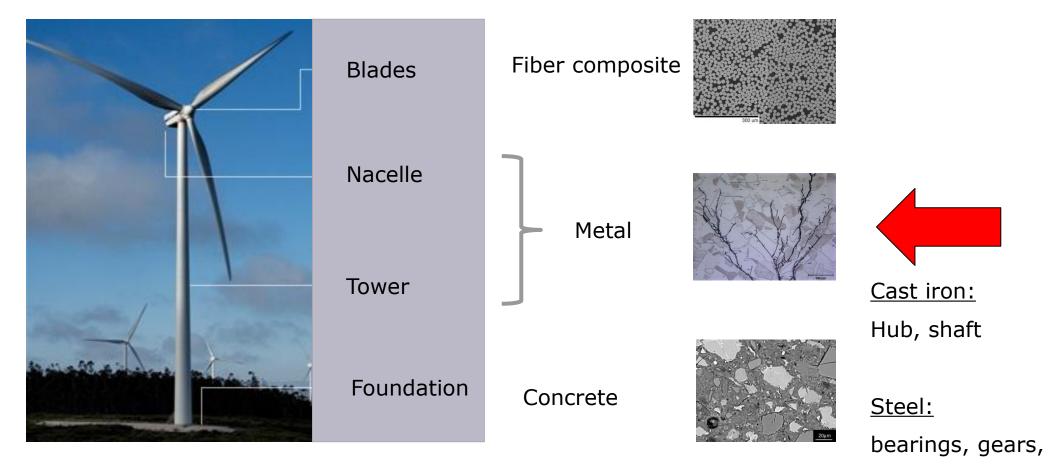






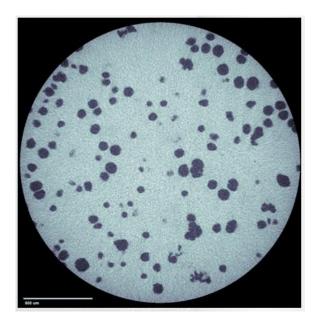






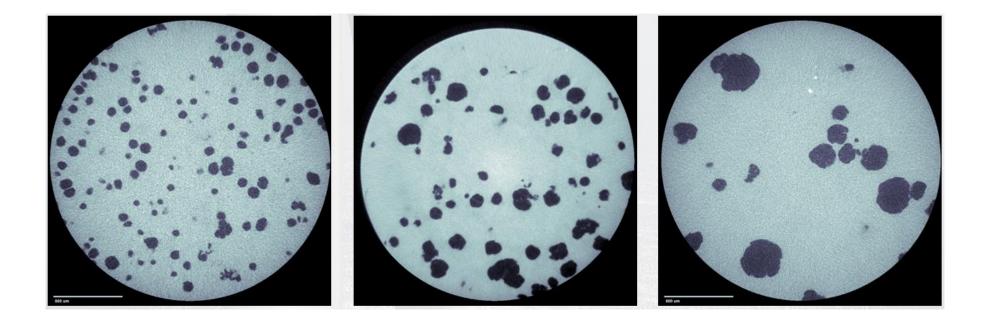


#### **Thick-walled ductile cast iron**





#### Thick-walled ductile cast iron

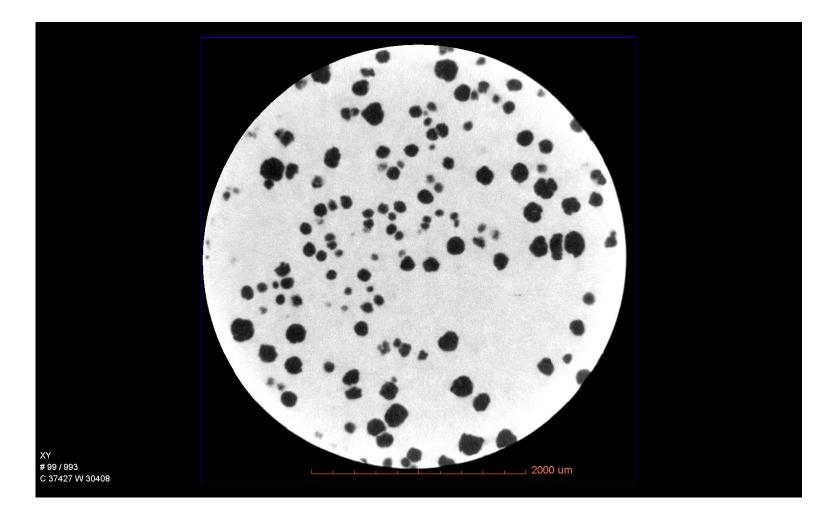


#### Full chill

Sand casting



#### X-ray tomography of cast iron

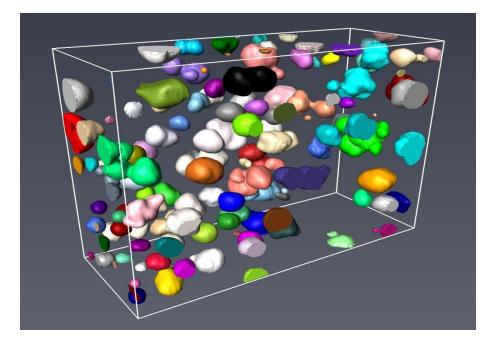




#### X-ray tomography of cast iron



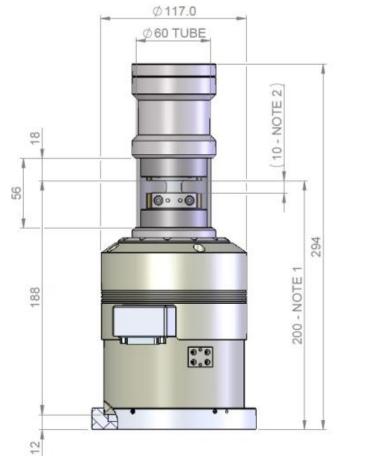
## Segmentation



no	Volume 3D	Center of mass X	Center of mass Y	Center of mass Z	Elongation	Flatness	Border <u>voxel count</u>
1	3001030	4355.09	3334.23	1063.01	0.5746	0.8103	446
2	795903	4045.00	3439.95	1019.90	0.7533	0.1977	218
3	2363500	4244.63	3464.57	1047.08	0.8036	0.6358	263
4	6003060	4659.49	3488.00	1059.11	0.8594	0.4706	543
5	207802	3111.84	3426.88	1015.32	0.7967	0.3036	66
6	1621060	3445.64	3468.68	1071.04	0.8002	0.9212	11
7	3104930	4397.06	3640.30	1054.91	0.8864	0.7835	314
8	1428390	3163.08	3613.15	1054.49	0.8880	0.8314	82
9	1003710	3711.78	3641.35	1049.53	0.9189	0.8260	58
10	210828	3551.54	3672.85	1012.60	0.5212	0.2397	83

#### **Deben in-situ deformation stage**



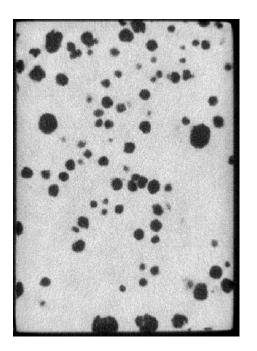


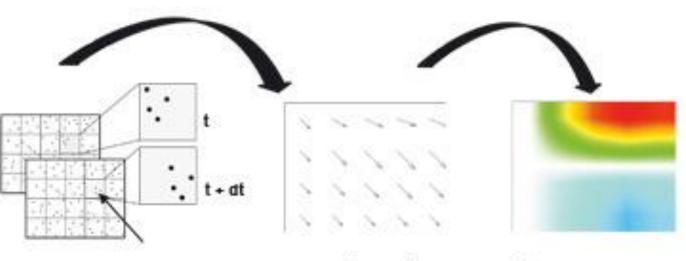
Glassy carbon tube

Heating +160°C /cooling (-20°C) /tension and compression (5KN)

#### In situ tensile test







deformation vector field

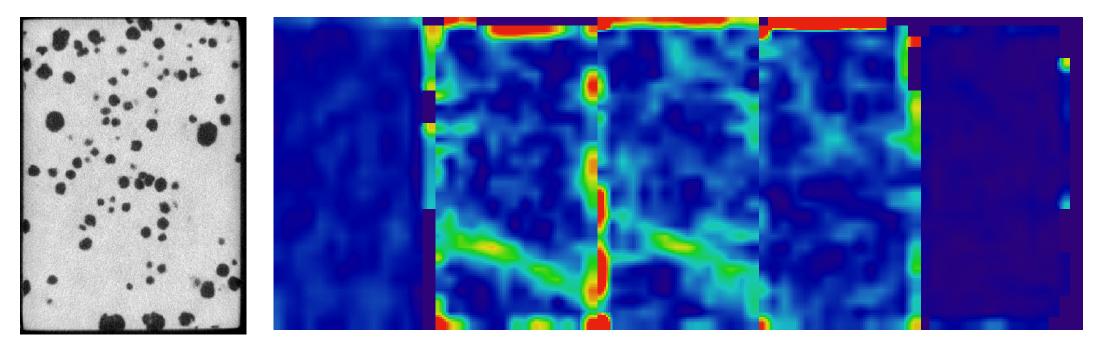
strain field

DTU

# **3D DIC / DVC**







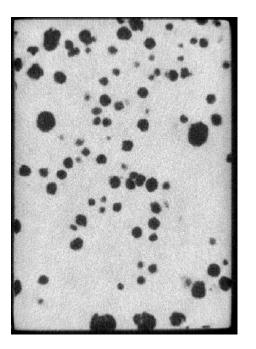


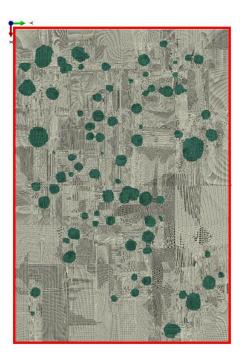
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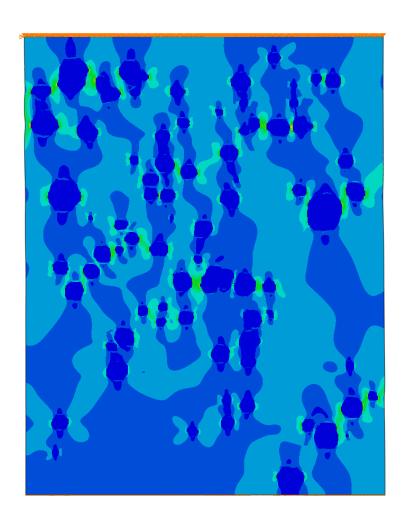
## **2D FE model**











+1.721e+10 +1.531e+10	 Mises g: 75%) - +2.290e+10 - +2.100e+10
+1.341e+10 +1.152e+10 +9.618e+09 +7.721e+09 +5.824e+09 +3.926e+09 +2.029e+09	- +1.531e+10 - +1.341e+10 - +1.152e+10 - +9.618e+09 - +7.721e+09 - +5.824e+09 - +3.926e+09





#### **Bearings – inner ring and rollers**



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# Bearing rings received

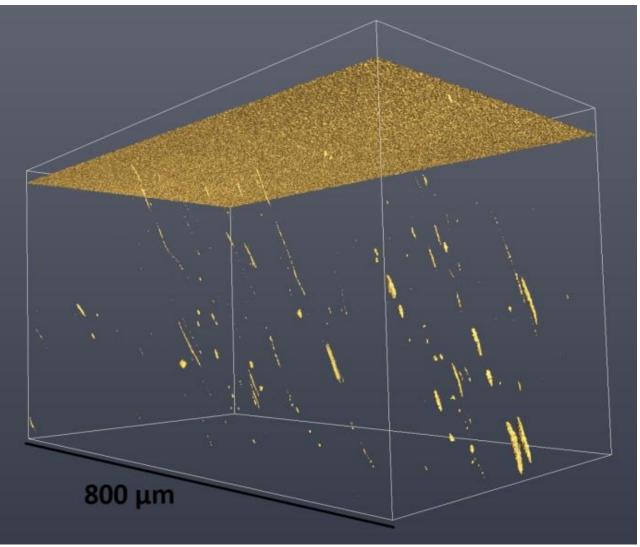
from RWTH Aachen

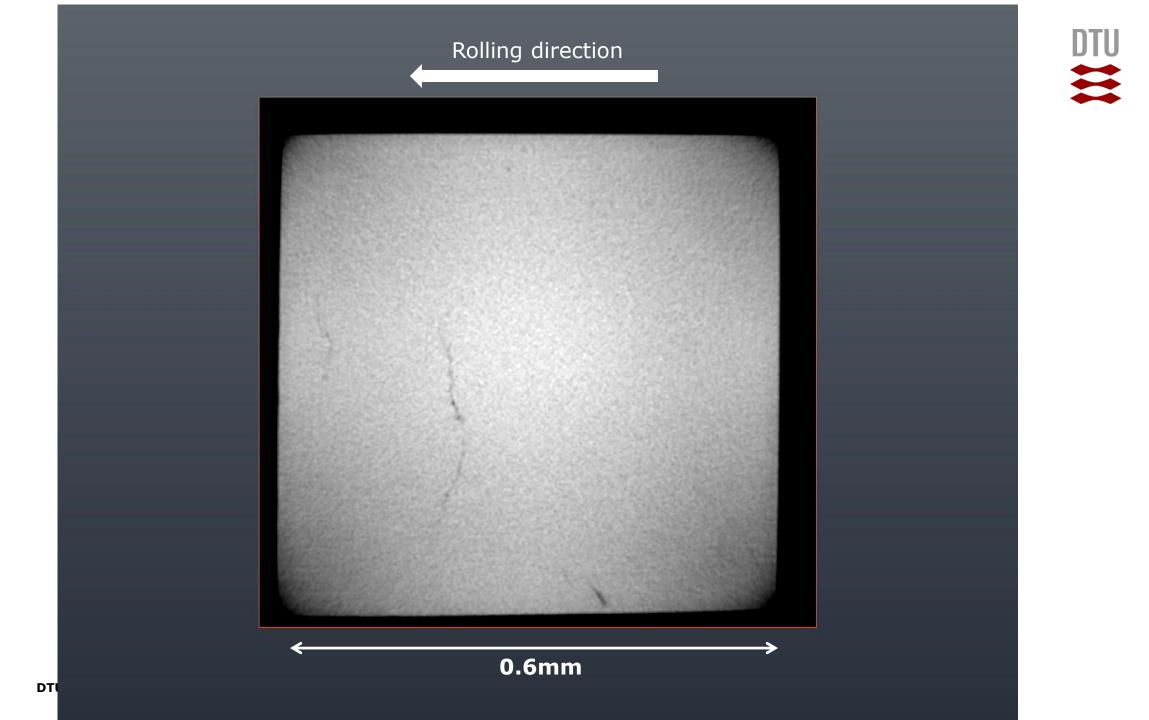


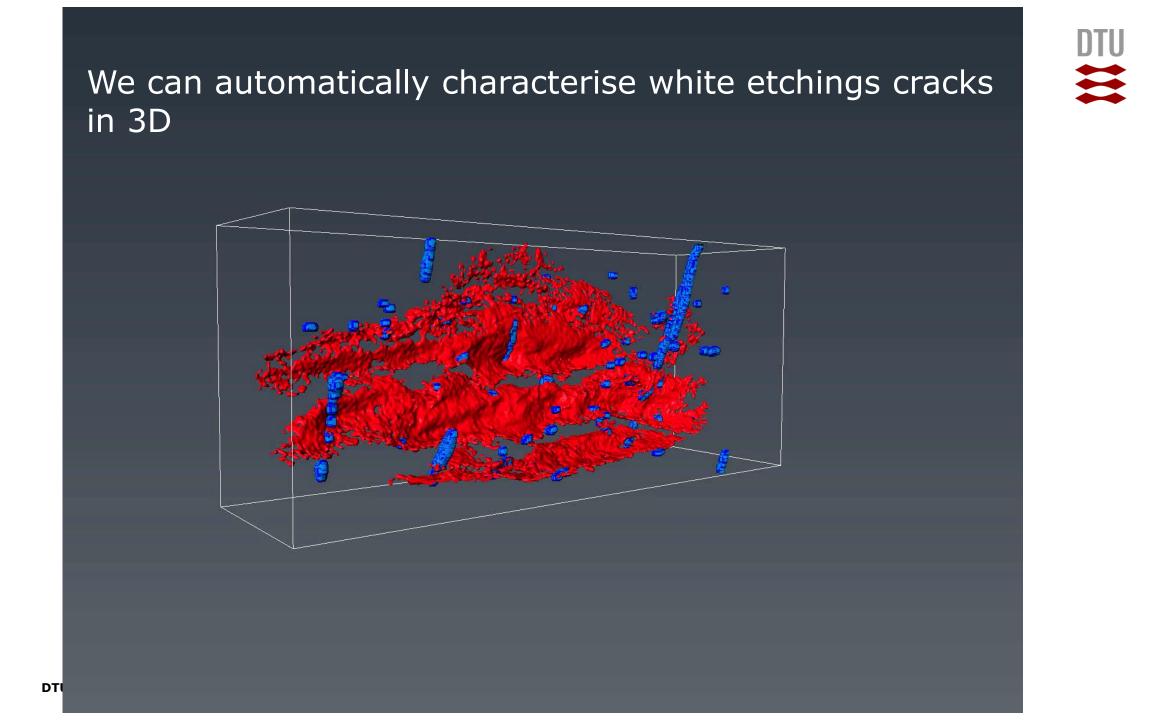
DTU

#### **MnS inclusions**

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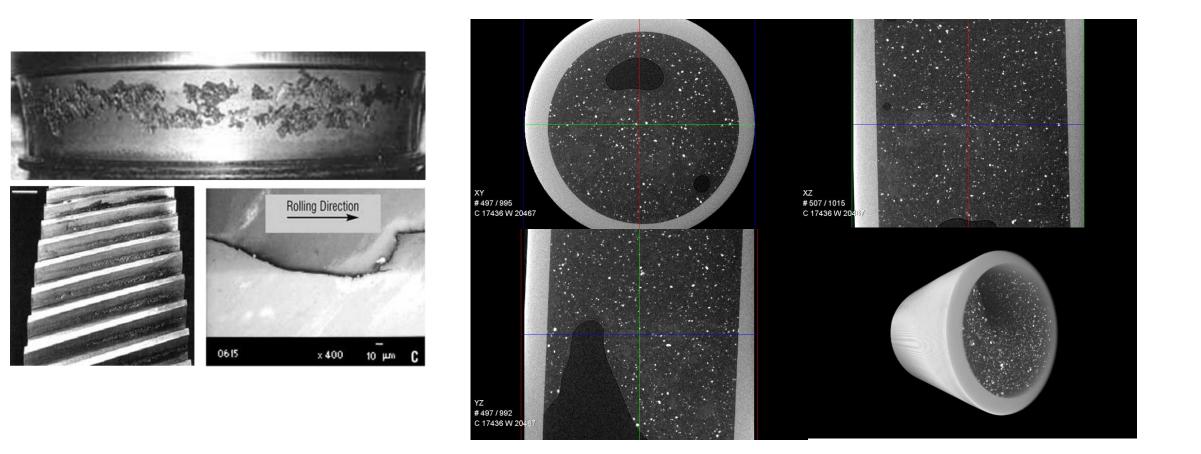






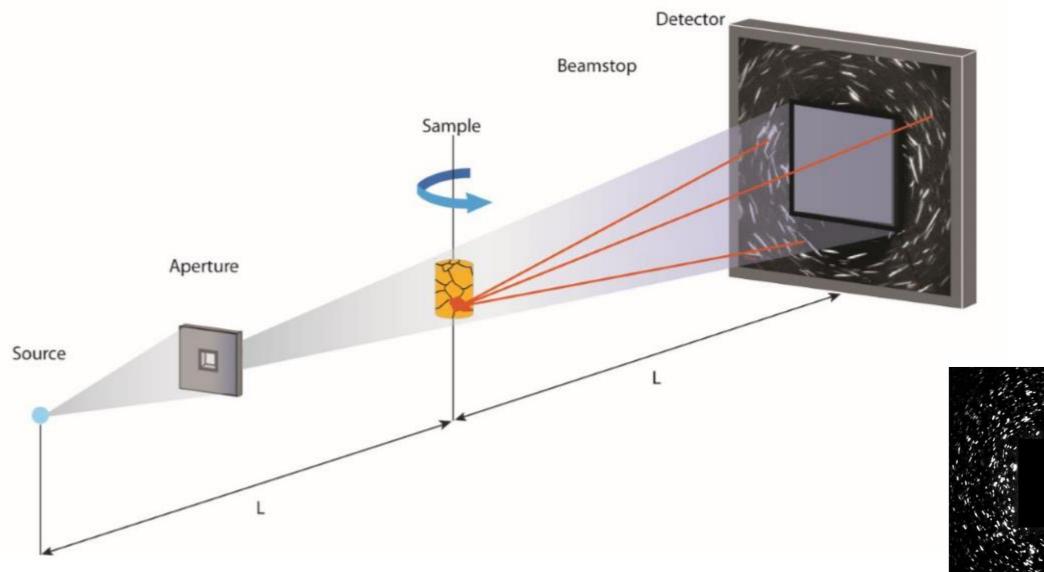


#### Grease from a used bearing



# LabDCT





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## LabDCT gives a 3D orientation map



Orientation Map (IPF)

#### **Grain growth**



Example of reconstructed data from sample A



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#### **Absorption and diffraction**

